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## BUDGET UNIT BRIEF – FY 2023

Fiscal Services Division

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# Adult Correctional Institutions — Iowa Medical Classification Center at Oakdale

## Iowa Medical Classification Center

The Iowa Medical Classification Center (IMCC) at Oakdale was built in 1969 and is located in Coralville. The IMCC serves as the reception and classification center for all adult males entering the institutional corrections system. The Department of Corrections (DOC) moved the women's unit and reception functions for female offenders to the Iowa Correctional Institution for Women at Mitchellville in FY 2014. The IMCC currently houses an average daily population of approximately 950 offenders. A medium security general population unit is in operation at IMCC, and IMCC also runs the only licensed forensic psychiatric hospital in the State, providing inpatient psychiatric and evaluation services to nonadjudicated patients. An additional unit consisting of 178 medical and psychiatric beds was added in 2007 to meet the increasing mental health and medical needs of the correctional population. The IMCC budget includes funds for the centralized pharmacy. In FY 2018, the Youthful Incarcerated Individual Program was transferred to the IMCC from the Anamosa State Penitentiary to house offenders under 18 years old who are sentenced to State prison. The IMCC receives annual funding from a General Fund appropriation in the Justice System Appropriations Bill.

## Purpose

The adult correctional institutions (also referred to as State prisons) are responsible for incarcerating offenders sentenced to the custody and control of the DOC. These offenders are generally more violent or of higher risk compared to offenders supervised in Community-Based Corrections (CBC). The institutions provide offenders with essential services to reduce risk to the general public upon release due to parole, work release, or expiration of sentence.

Iowa Code chapter [901B](#) provides a continuum of sanctions for Iowa's correctional system. This includes sentencing options where offenders receive nonsupervised sanctions. The Iowa Code chapter provides various intermediate supervision levels by the CBC District Departments. See the ***Fiscal Topic Community-Based Corrections Residential Facilities*** for a discussion of the services provided at the local level. The institutions provide the most severe level of sanction and incarcerate violent offenders and offenders who cannot be safely managed in community settings. About 20.0% of offenders in the State corrections system are incarcerated in the State prisons, while approximately 80.0% are supervised by the CBC District Departments.

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## More Information

Department of Corrections: [doc.iowa.gov](http://doc.iowa.gov)  
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## Administration

Iowa Code chapter [904](#) creates the DOC and lists each of the nine institutions. It also creates a policymaking Board of Corrections that provides oversight of the DOC rules, policies, and procedures; approves the operating and capital budgets; and makes recommendations to the Governor concerning qualified candidates for the position of the Director of the Department.

The DOC Central Office has direct authority over the institutions, including personnel, staff training, the purchase or sale of real estate, investigations, confidentiality of records, offender supervision and work, the prison farms, and Iowa State Industries (also referred to as Iowa Prison Industries). The Central Office is also responsible for statewide and long-range planning, budget oversight, and establishment of program guidelines in the institutions.

## Institutions

The operating costs of the institutions are 99.9% funded from the State General Fund. See the ***Fiscal Topic*** [Iowa Prison System Funding, Staffing, and Population](#) for historical budget information. Each of the nine institutions provides security; housing; dietary services; medical, mental health, and substance abuse treatment; education and job skills training; behavioral and psychological treatment; and recreational activities. See the ***Fiscal Topic*** [Offender Management in the Iowa Prison System](#) for information regarding custody classification, the Transition Incentive Program, and offender population by crime type. Additionally, each prison has a primary focus.

## Additional Information

Refer to the Legislative Services Agency's [Iowa Factbook](#) for data and statistics regarding Iowa's corrections system.

## Related Statutes and Administrative Rules

Iowa Code chapters [901](#), [901A](#), [901B](#), [903A](#), [904](#), [905](#), [906](#), [908](#), [909](#), [910](#), [913](#), [914](#), and [915](#)  
Iowa Administrative Code [201](#)

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